

GraphQL-Based Access to Virtual Datasets Exposed by RML Mappings



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schema:email <- lower(substr({nombre},1,1) || {apellido} || '@fi.upm.es')

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REST: Get the User's full name + Posts + Followers' names

1



HTTP GET

```
{
  "user": {
    "id": "er3tg439frjw"
    "name": "Mary",
    "address": { ... },
    "birthday": "July 26, 1982"
  }
}
```

/users/<id>	
/users/<id>/posts	
/users/<id>/followers	

2



HTTP GET

```
{
  "posts": [{
    "id": "ncwon3ce89hs"
    "title": "Learn GraphQL today",
    "content": "Lorem ipsum ... ",
    "comments": [ ... ],
  }]
}
```

/users/<id>	
/users/<id>/posts	
/users/<id>/followers	

3



```
{
  "followers": [{
    "id": "leo83h2dojsu"
    "name": "John",
    "address": { ... },
    "birthday": "July 26, 1982"
  },
  ...]
}
```

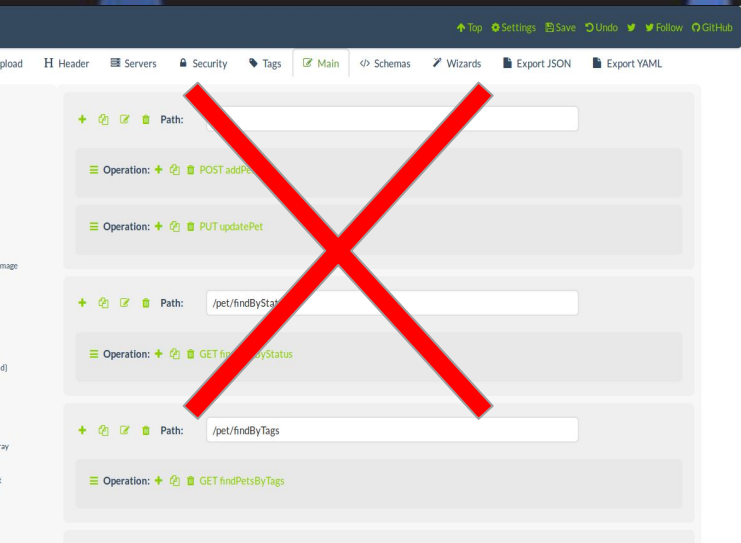
HTTP GET

/users/<id>	
/users/<id>/posts	
/users/<id>/followers	

Rest API



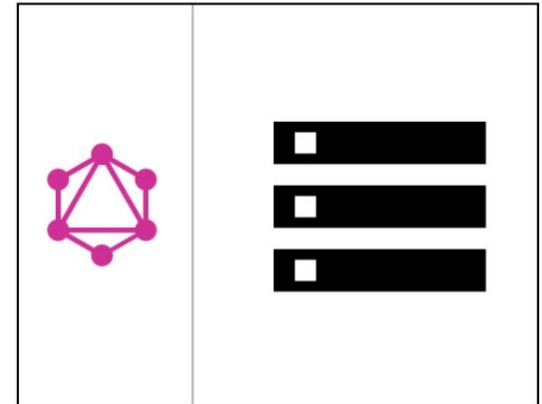
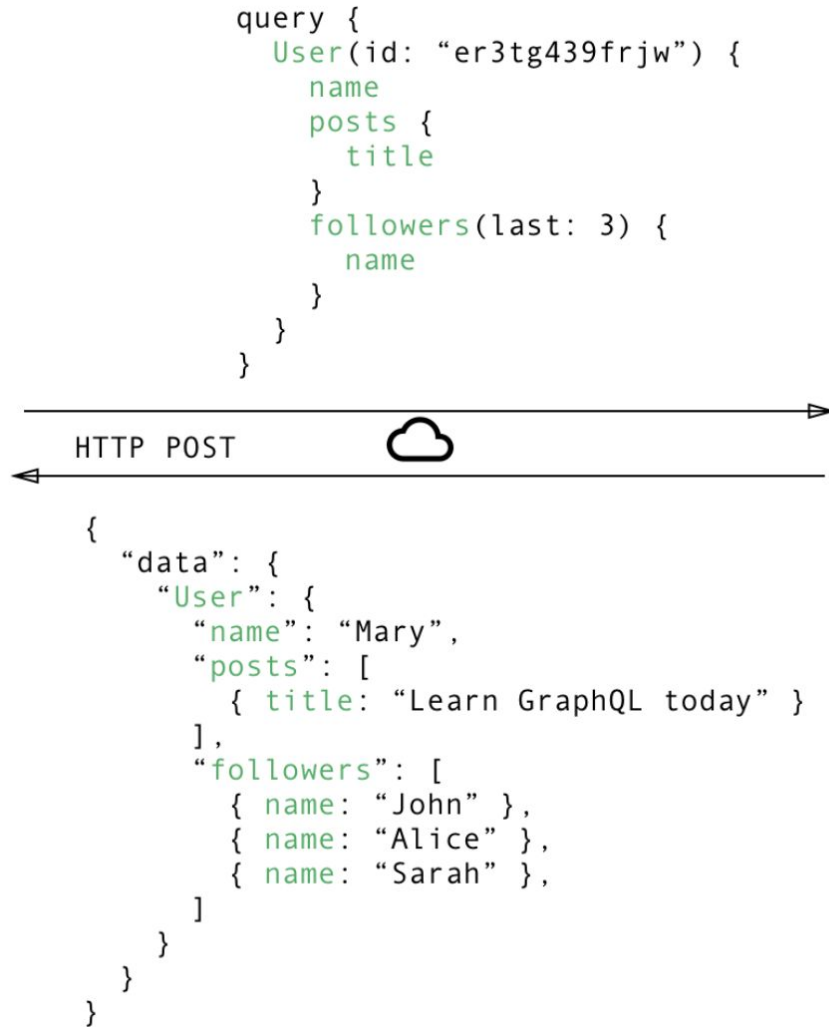
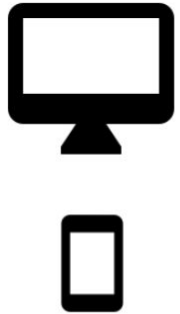
GraphQL



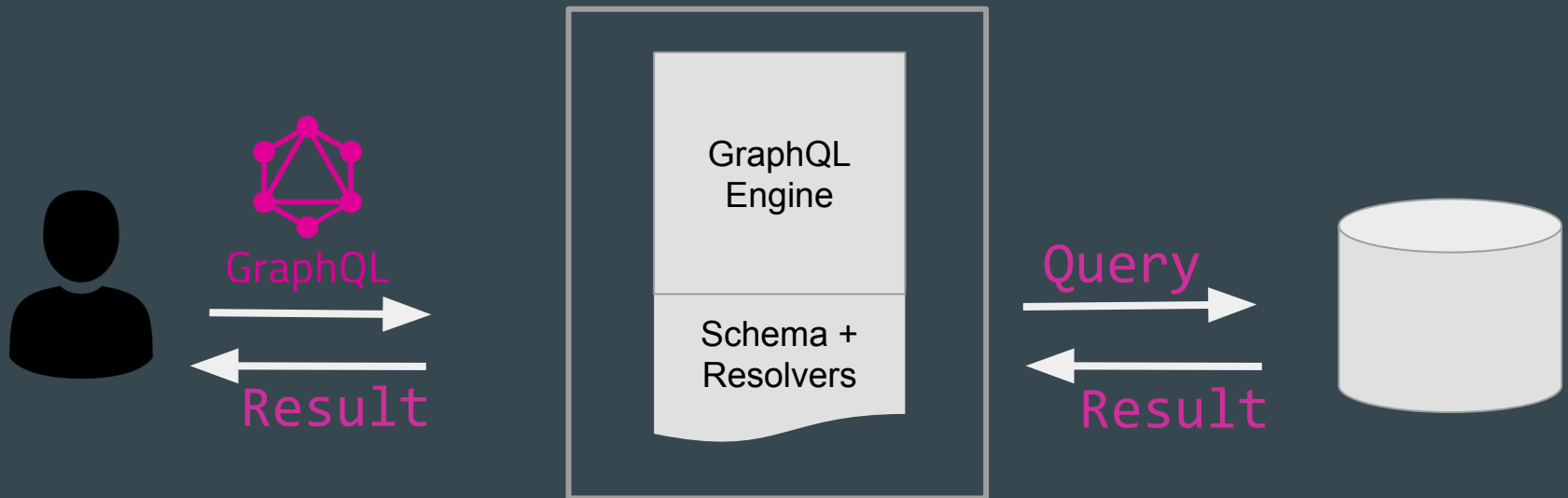
<https://marketingland.com/facebook-moves-fix-news-feed-de-emphasizing-commercial-content-231958>



Equivalent GraphQL Example



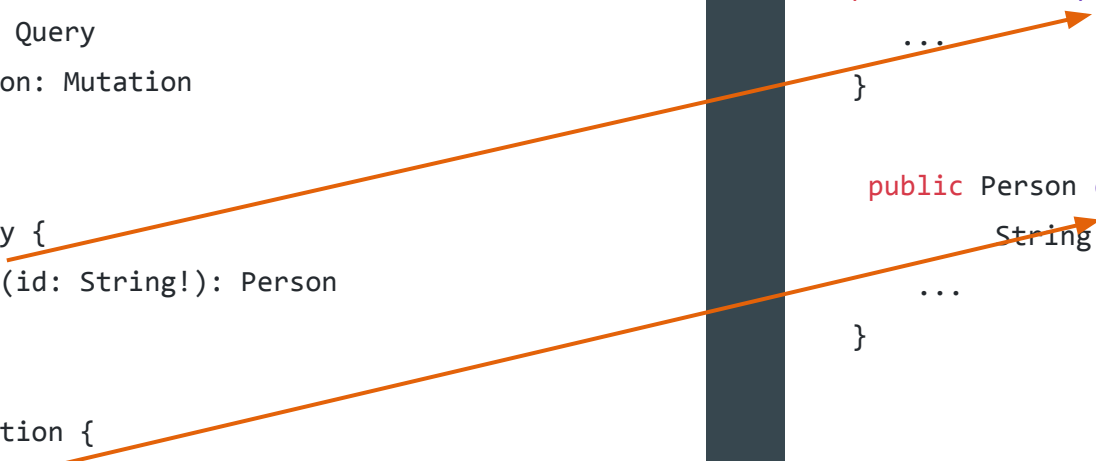
GraphQL Workflow



Schema and Resolvers

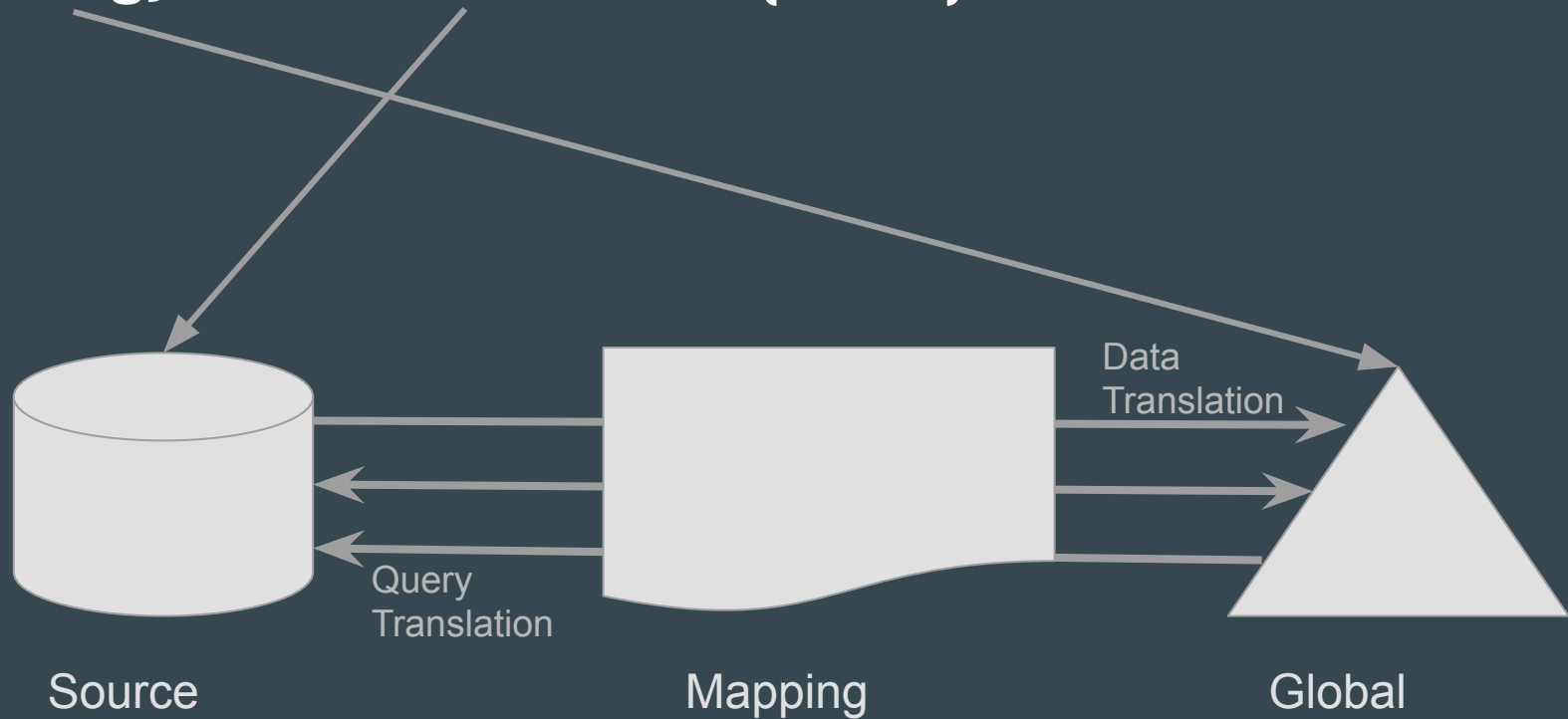
```
schema {  
  query: Query  
  mutation: Mutation  
}  
  
type Query {  
  person(id: String!): Person  
}  
  
type Mutation {  
  createPerson(name: String!,  
    occupation: String): Person  
}
```

```
public Person person(String id) {  
  ...  
}  
  
public Person createPerson(String name,  
  String occupation) {  
  ...  
}
```

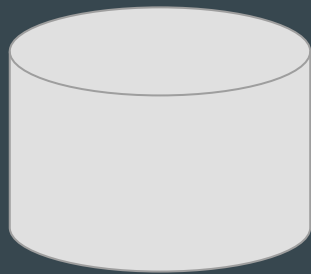


OBDA

Ontology Based Data Access (OBDA)



OBDA Techniques: Data Translation



Source

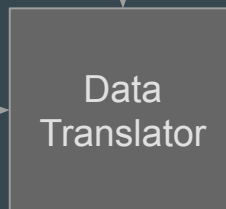
Person ← Persona
name ← nombre

Mapping



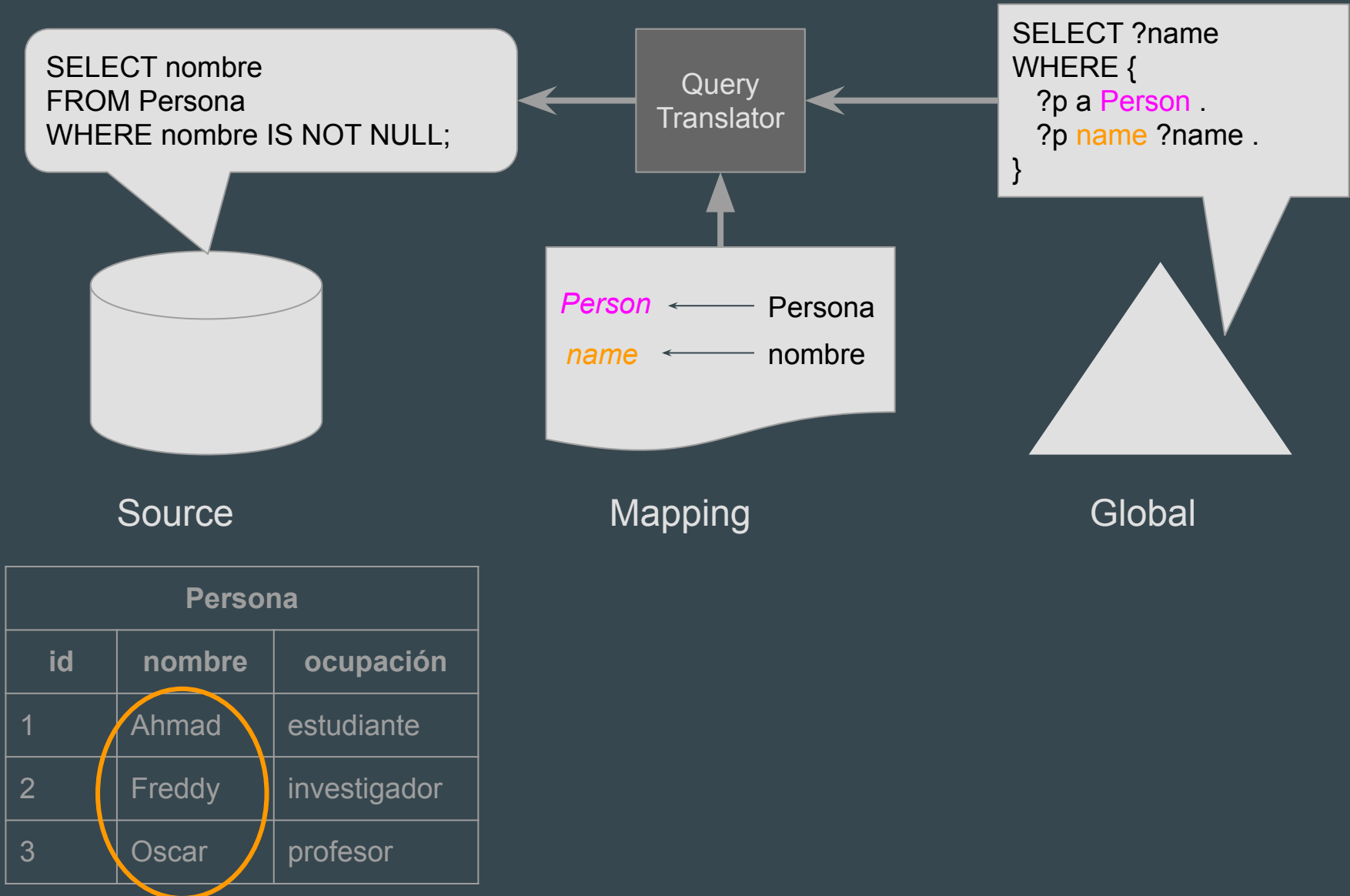
Global

Persona		
id	nombre	ocupación
1	Ahmad	estudiante
2	Freddy	investigador
3	Oscar	profesor

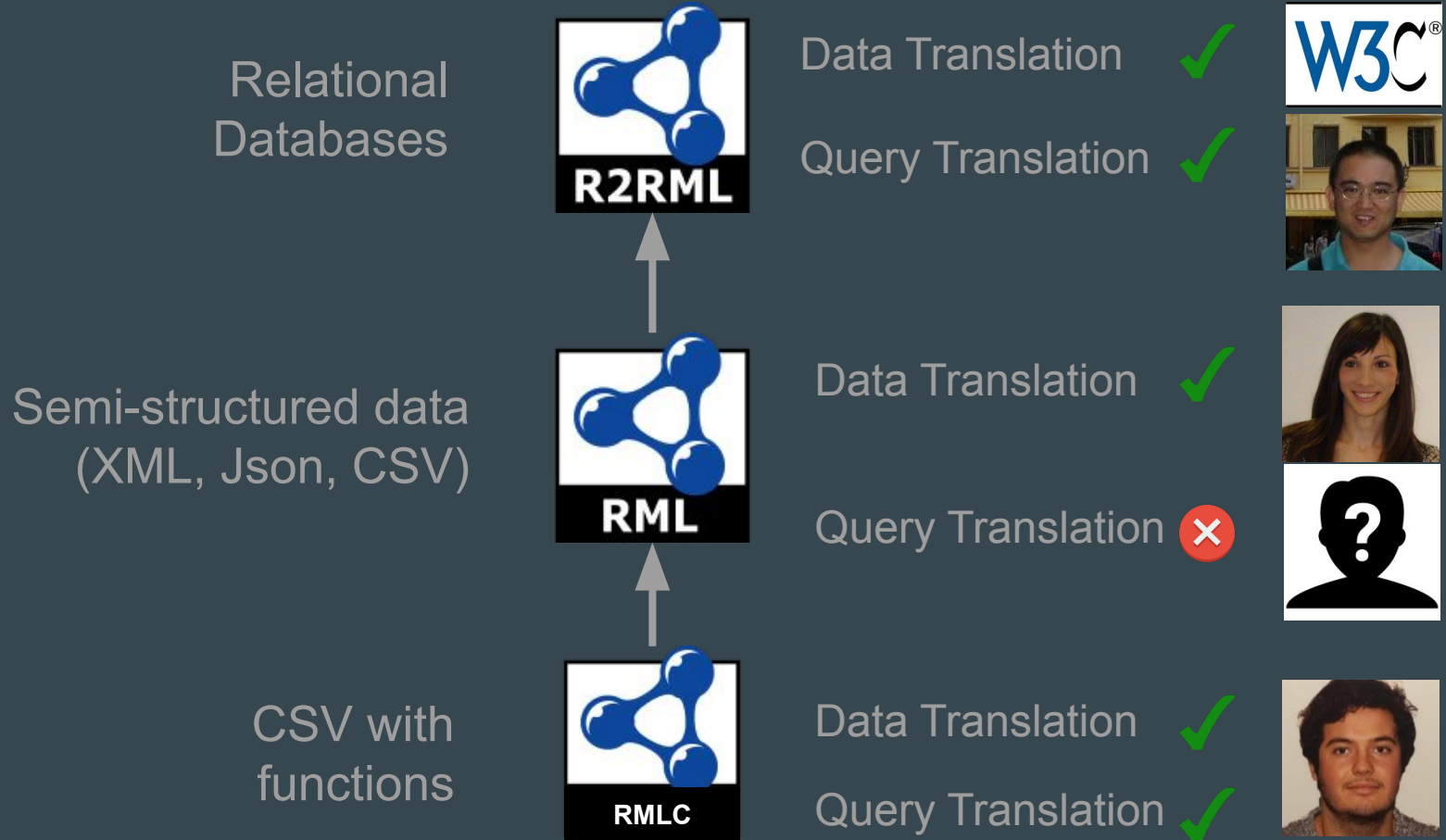


```
_:1 a Person .  
_:1 name "Ahmad" .  
  
_:2 a Person .  
_:2 name "Freddy" .  
  
_:3 a Person .  
_:3 name "Oscar" .
```

OBDA Techniques: Query Translation



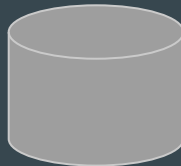
State of the Art



Questions Time ...

- What are the **similarities** between GraphQL and OBDA?
- What are the **differences** between GraphQL and OBDA?

GraphQL vs OBDA (Similarities)



GraphQL vs OBDA (Differences - Global Layer)

- Query Language
 - GraphQL Query
 - Input Structure = Output Structure
- Query Translator
 - Various Implementations
 - Industry-grade
 - Read and Write



- Query Language
 - SPARQL
 - Input as Graph, Output as Table
- Query Translator
 - Few Implementations
 - Academic-grade
 - Read Only

GraphQL vs OBDA (Differences - Mapping Layer)

- Resolvers
- Code Involved
- Non Reusable

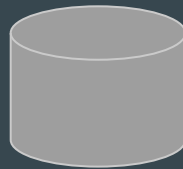


- W3C Standard & Extensions
- No Code Involved
- Reusable

GraphQL vs OBDA (Differences - Data Layer)

- Anything*

**As long as it is
supported by the
resolver*



- RDB
- CSV/JSON/XML
- MongoDB

GraphQL and OBDA: A Proposal

**GraphQL
Query**



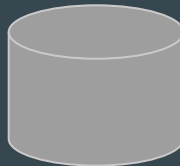
SPARQL

Resolvers
(custom code)



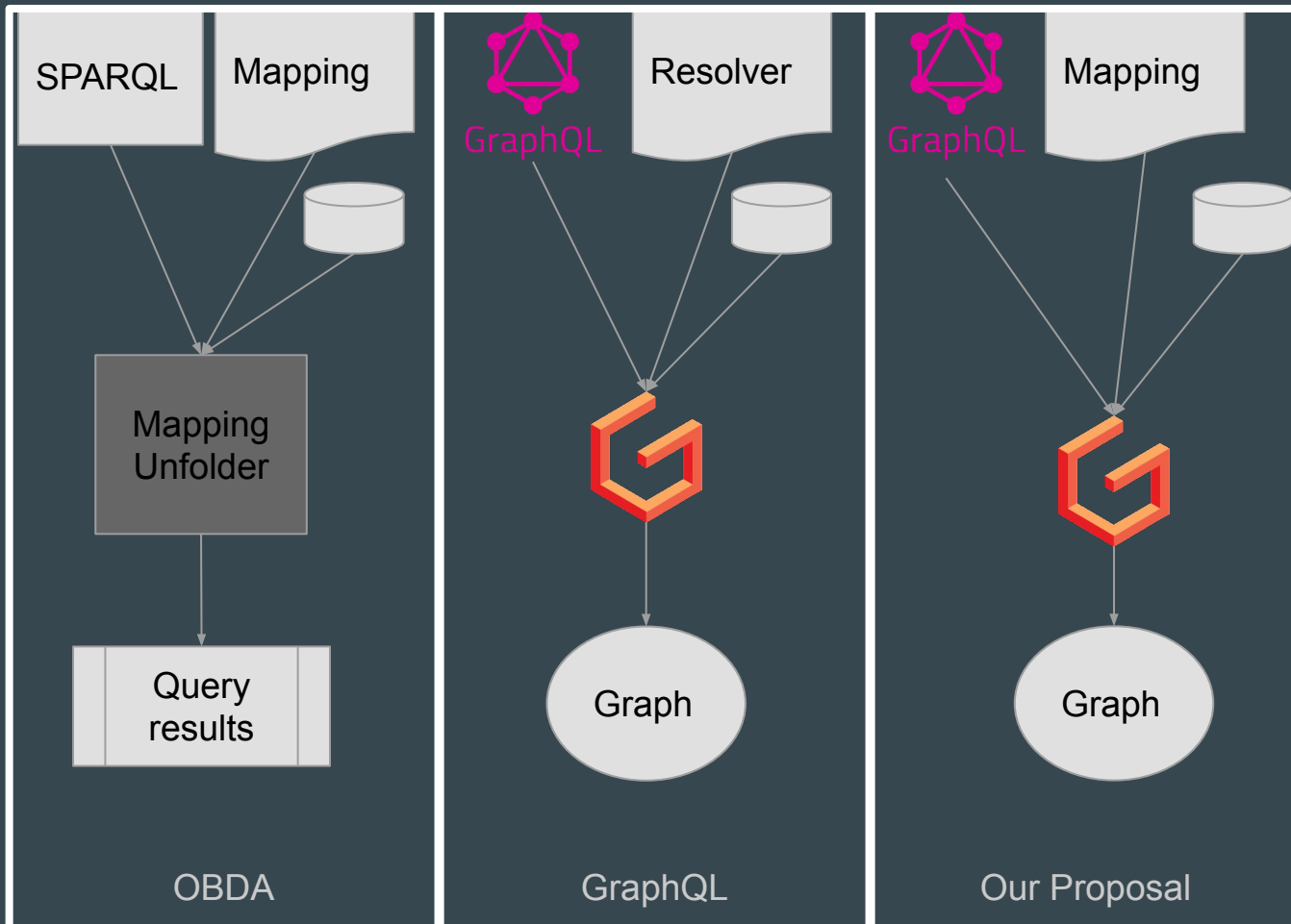
**W3C Standard
and its
extensions**

Anything *

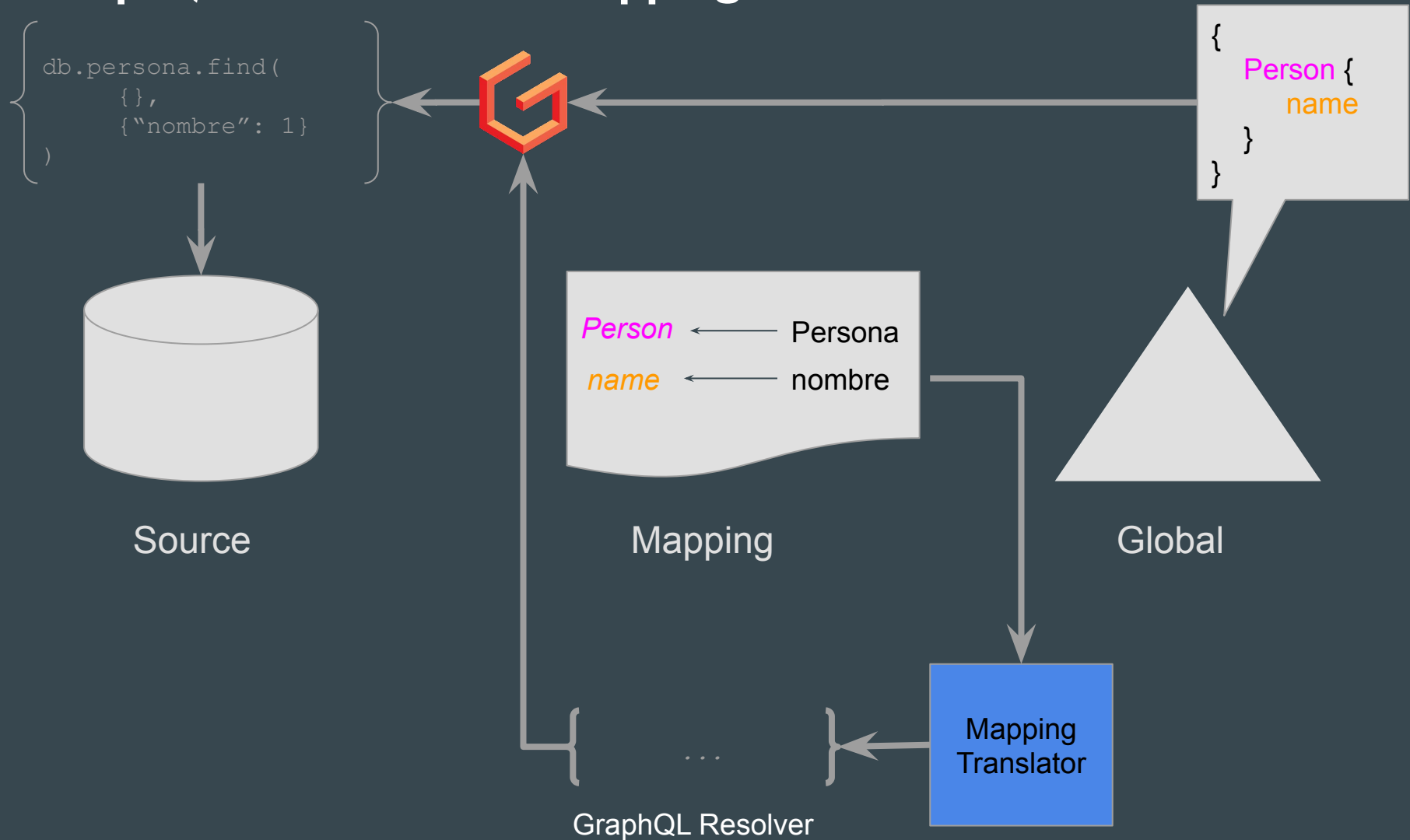


RDB
CSV/JSON/XML
MongoDB

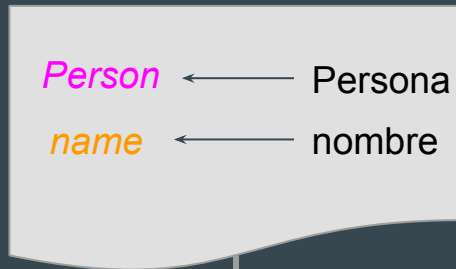
Different Query Translation Workflows



GraphQL-based OBDA: Mapping Translator



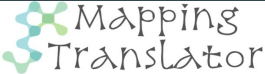
GraphQL-based OBDA: Mapping Translator (Java example)



```
12 public class PersonResolver {  
13     private final MongoCollection<Document> persons;  
14  
15     //map Person to persona  
16     static final String COLLECTION_SOURCE = "persona";  
17  
18     public void savePerson(Person person) {  
19         Document doc = new Document();  
20  
21         //map Person.name to personas.nombre  
22         doc.append("nombre", person.getName());  
23  
24         //map Person.occupation to personas.ocupacion  
25         doc.append("ocupacion", person.getOccupation());  
26         persons.insertOne(doc);  
27     }
```

Current Status

- Implementation available at: <https://github.com/oeg-upm/mapping-translator>
- Vocabulary supported: schema.org
- Functionalities: read, write, filter
- Mapping Expressivity:
 - Column: name <- nombre
 - Template: name <- {nombre} || {apellido}
 - Function: email <- lower(substr({nombre},1,1) || {apellido} || '@fi.upm.es')
- Join between multiple mappings: Mapping Person and Mapping Posts



Welcome to Mapping Translator! Translate your OBDA mappings to GraphQL Resolvers

Select your Data Source type
SQLite

Database Name or CSV URL
test_db

Mapping URL
http://...

Select your mapping language
RML

Select the target programming language
JavaScript

Port to be used as GraphQL endpoint
4321

Submit

What do we have

	Ghent	OEG
Language	RML	RMLC, RMLC-Iterator
Approach	Linked Data Generation	Access via Query
Function implementation (how)	Programming Language (Java, Python, ...)	RDB built-in functions
Function definition (where)	Fno	Inside mappings
Means of supporting vocabularies	Multiple & Explicit with GraphQL-LD	Single & Implicit with schema.org
Translation	GraphQL to SPARQL (SPARQL to GraphQL?)	RML[C] to GraphQL Resolvers
Mapping Editor	Matey, RML Editor	Simple OME

Work in Progress

- Support for multiple vocabularies
- Join between multiple mappings: Mapping Person and Mapping Country
- Support for more dataset types: XML, JSON, etc
- Join between multiple datasource types: Person in CSV and Country in XML
- Support for more programming languages: Java, Scala, etc

	JavaScript	Python	Java
MongoDB		Yes	
SQLite	Yes		
CSV	Yes		
JSON			
XML			

Discussion

How do we collaborate?

- SPARQL to GraphQL?
- GraphQL-LD
- ...

